First page:
On the first page of the article the following should be specified in the order:

- the title of the article in English,
- the abstract in English,
- key words in English,
- the annotation specifying the author’s/authors’ first name(s), surname(s),
  the name of the institute, faculty, university/institution (in English),
  author’s/authors’ ORCID number(s), corresponding e-mail address(es).

Please prepare the abstract in a way that it could be located on the first page
(each abstract should have 600-1000 characters).

Introduction:
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literature on the study subject and the proposed approach or solution.

Figures, tables, equations:
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should be titled and captioned. The title of the table should be written above the
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Figures are other illustrations such as graphs, charts, maps, drawings,
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In numbers please use a decimal dot as decimal separator. English uses the comma to separate thousands and millions, e.g.:

- 1,000 = one thousand
- 1,000,563 = one million and five hundred and sixty three
- 1,000.563 = one thousand point five six three
- 1.25E+06 = 1,250,000
- 1.25E-06 = 0.00000125

Italics should be used for:

- letters symbolizing numbers, variable and constant quantities as well as geometrical points;
- symbols for functions, e.g. f(x);
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- symbol of the partial differential \( \partial \), which can also be written in upright type.

Upright type (Roman type) should be used for:

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- symbols and abbreviations of measuring units, e.g. m, g;
- abbreviations consisting of two or more letters, e.g. Re (Reynold's number);
- constant symbols of functions, such as: ar, arc, arccos, arccosh, arcsin, arctg, arctgh, arg, ars inh, artgh, clg, const, cos, cosec, cosech, cosh, cov, ctg, ctgh, det, diag, div, exp, grad, Im, inf, lg, lim inf, lim sup, ln, log, max, min, mod, non, Re, rot, sec, sech, sgn, sin, sinh, sup, tg, tgh;
- symbol of the differential d, it can also be written in italics;
- special numbers: \( \pi \) and \( e \) (base of a natural logarithm);
- probability \( P(A) \), expected value \( E(x) \), random variable variance \( D^2(X) \), symbol of change (growth) \( \Delta \) (delta).

Bold upright type is used to distinguish matrices (e.g. A, I, E), and bold italics are used for vectors.

**CONCLUSION:**
The paper must contain conclusion. The conclusion should summarize the findings and explain the implications of the paper. Conclusion contains no new data or findings.
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS:
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Within the text, references should be cited in APA format. Author’s name, year and possibly the page number in brackets (Nowak, 2012: 34–55). Additional information, supplementary for text, can be provided in footnotes at the bottom of the page. Law files should be cited in text as (Dz.U. 2004 nr 229 poz. 2313).

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*Lamel modułu fotowoltaicznego*. P.012345.

- Law files:

Rozporządzenie Ministra Środowiska z dnia 21 lipca 2004 r. w sprawie obszarów specjalnej ochrony ptaków Natura 2000 (Dz.U. 2004 nr 229 poz. 2313).

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If you want, you can add: title, abstract and keyword in your national language at the end of the paper.

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